MANUAL MASK ALIGNER

SUSS MJB4
VERSATILE SYSTEM FOR R&D APPLICATIONS AND LOW-VOLUME PRODUCTION
MANUAL MASK ALIGNER

SUSS MJB4
FOR LABS AND SMALL-SCALE PRODUCTION

The MJB4 Mask Aligner from SUSS MicroTec is the perfect system for research institutes, universities and small volume production. Easy to use and compact in size, the SUSS MJB4 has set industry standards specifically for processing of small wafers/substrates or pieces and offers an ideal and cost-effective solution for customers with limited budgets.

Equipped with a reliable, high precision alignment and high resolution printing capability in the submicron range the MJB4 demonstrates a performance unsurpassed by any other comparable machine. The MJB4 is widely used for MEMS and optoelectronics applications. It can be configured for UV-Nanoimprint Lithography (UV-NIL) applications and non-standard substrates such as hybrids and high-frequency components for fragile III-V materials.

HIGHLIGHTS

+ Fast and highly accurate alignment with SUSS singlefield or splitfield microscope
+ HR Optics enables high resolution prints down to 0.5 μm
+ SUSS MO Exposure Optics (MOEO) for excellent light uniformity, customized illumination and source mask optimization
+ The universal optics option (UV 250 / 300 / 400) for fast switching between different wavelengths
+ Wafer and substrate handling up to 100 mm
+ Upgradable with a UV nanoimprint lithography toolkit
+ Optional UV-LED light source
SUSS MicroTec maintains its market leadership in mask aligner technology based on innovative processes and technological excellence. The SUSS MJB4 Mask Aligner stands for the most versatile and flexible aligner solution available for small-scale laboratory applications.

MJB4 offers customized solutions for handling standard and non-standard substrates, like fragile compound semiconductors, glass, foils, as well as warped and drilled substrates. Therefore a variety of chucks and mask holders are available as an option that can be easily adapted to the process required.

The MJB4 is used for lithography of LED

Microfluidics device
Courtesy: IMSAS, Bremen

Piezo motor for MEMS applications
Courtesy: IMT, University of Neuchatel

Structures with steep sidewalls manufactured in 100 to 200 µm thick SU8 resist
Courtesy: mrt, Berlin

UV-NIL: 50 nm, 70 nm lines and spaces imprinted with MJB4 Mask Aligner

Reliable submicron patterning with MJB4 diffraction reducing optics. 0.6 µm resolution at 0.8 µm resist thickness

MICROSCOPES

+ Singlefield Microscope
  Cost-effective solution for alignment of small wafers / substrates

+ Splitfield Microscope with Eye-Pieces
  Offers the operator a larger field of view, and an easy, simultaneous alignment of mask and wafer also at the wafer edge

+ Video Microscope
  System with eye-pieces and CCD camera system. Combined with the splitfield microscope it offers highest alignment accuracy and enables a precise alignment check
The SUSS MicroTec commitment to supporting a large number of research and development efforts underscores our dedication to providing technological innovation. The MJB4 is a cost-effective but highly flexible and efficient state-of-the-art mask aligner solution for all kinds of R&D applications. It represents an excellent platform for researchers to develop new processes and technologies.

**EASY AND QUICK CHANGEOVER**
MJB4 allows for extremely quick changeover between different wafer sizes. Only chuck and maskholder need to be exchanged, which are easy accessible to the operator. Trained operators can do the wafer size changeover in less than five minutes.

**EASY SOFTWARE**
With its ergonomic operation and its touch panel based user interface the MJB4 is very easy to operate and only requires minimum operator training.

**SMALL FOOTPRINT**
In the MJB4, maximum functionality is packaged into minimal space. With a footprint of less than 0.5 m², the MJB4 requires only minimum cleanroom space.

**TOP SIDE ALIGNMENT (TSA)**
The MJB4 can be equipped with a manual top-side alignment system.

**INFRARED ALIGNMENT (IR)**
Allows the handling of opaque, IR-transparent materials such as GaAs, InP, silicon or adhesives, as used for thin wafer handling or encapsulation applications.

**IR ALIGNMENT SYSTEM**
+ Infrared light source to be positioned manually
+ Special IR chucks available
+ Dedicated IR objectives
+ Singlefield (M500) or splitfield (M604) video microscopes for wavelengths from 400 to 1200 nm
EXPOSURE SYSTEM

DIFFRACTION-REDUCING EXPOSURE OPTICS
All SUSS MicroTec Mask Aligners are using well established diffraction-reducing illumination optics designed to compensate diffraction effects in contact and proximity lithography. In a SUSS MicroTec Mask Aligner, the photomask is not just illuminated with a plane wave, but with an annular spectrum of planar waves to reduce higher diffraction orders. The diffraction reducing exposure optics from SUSS MicroTec significantly improves resolution and sidewall profiles.
SUSS diffraction-reducing exposure optics are available for the spectral ranges UV400, UV300 and UV250 and are able to significantly improve resolution and sidewall profiles.

DEDICATED OPTICS SOLUTIONS
The MJB4 is a full-field exposure system capable of exposing wafers and substrates up to 100 mm as well as pieces. SUSS MicroTec offers optimized solutions for dedicated spectral ranges such as UV250, UV300 and UV400 to address different resolution requirements. All optics deliver optimum light uniformity.
The combined SUSS broadband optics enables an easy switch between different applications and wavelengths without mechanical changeover. This unique new optics has been designed for UV250, UV300 and UV400 and offers broadband spectra, based on only one UV lamp.

MO EXPOSURE OPTICS® (MOEO)
SUSS MO Exposure Optics is based on unique high-quality microlens arrays that are combined with an exchangeable Illumination Filter Plate (IFP). These simulate changing exposure optics, thus making the use of additional optics components redundant. MOEO allows customized illumination through modification of the IFP and enables use of enhanced lithography techniques such as Source-Mask Optimization (SMO) or Optical Proximity Correction (OPC).

UV-LED LIGHT SOURCE
The optional UV-LED light source concept of the MJB4 is highly efficient – UV-LED light sources reach many times the service life of conventional mercury vapor lamps. Moreover, they no longer need to warm up and cool down since the LED is only switched on during exposure. These factors significantly contribute to comparatively low energy consumption.

Compared to conventional mercury vapor lamps, LED light sources not only work more efficiently, but also are much more flexible to use. The UV-LED light source generally covers the same spectral region as mercury vapor lamps. The difference is that the UV-LED light source allows to switch specific wave lengths on and off according to process requirements. This eliminates the need to optically filter the light outside of the lamp house.

The service life of an LED exceeds that of conventional lamps many times over, thereby lowering costs generated by changing light bulbs. Downtimes, acquisition of new lamps, adjustments and disposal of old material belong to the past. Working with the LED lamp house is both safe and environmentally sound and is a major step up in health and occupational safety, as well as in environmental protection.
The SUSS MJB4 is capable of handling several exposure sequences:

**SOFT CONTACT**
In soft contact mode the wafer is brought into contact with the mask and is fixed onto the chuck with vacuum. In this exposure mode the MJB4 can achieve a resolution of 2.0 μm.

**HARD CONTACT**
In hard contact mode the wafer is brought in direct contact with the mask, while positive nitrogen pressure is used to press the substrate against the mask. In hard contact mode a resolution in the 1 μm range is possible.

**VACUUM CONTACT FOR HIGH PRECISION**
In this mode, a vacuum is drawn between mask and substrate during exposure. This results in a high resolution of < 0.8 μm.

**SOFT VACUUM CONTACT**
For brittle or fragile substrates a soft vacuum contact exposure can be performed. The soft vacuum contact exposure mode reduces the vacuum impact to the substrate which leads to a high resolution not achievable in soft or hard contact.

**PROXIMITY PRINTING**
Although the MJB4 is not considered to be a proximity exposure system, the proximity printing mode allows exposure at a pre-set gap of up to 50 μm after initial wafer to mask leveling. This reduces mask damages, especially for larger feature sizes.

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**MJB4 RESOLUTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EXPOSURE MODE</th>
<th>UV400</th>
<th>UV300</th>
<th>UV250</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vacuum Contact</td>
<td>&lt; 0.8 μm</td>
<td>&lt; 0.6 μm</td>
<td>&lt; 0.5 μm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard Contact</td>
<td>1.0 μm</td>
<td>&lt; 1.0 μm</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soft Contact</td>
<td>2.0 μm</td>
<td>&lt; 2.0 μm</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gap Exposure</td>
<td>&gt; 3.0 μm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Line, Space resolution achieved in 1 μm thick resist AZ 4110 (UV400, UV300) and UVE (UV250) the resolution depends on wafer size, wafer flatness, resist type, clean room condition and therefore, might vary for different processes.
**SUSS MJB4**

**TECHNICAL DATA**

### MASK AND WAFER/SUBSTRATE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wafer Size</td>
<td>1 up to 100 mm / 4” (round)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Substrate Size</td>
<td>100 x 100 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Min. Pieces</td>
<td>5 x 5 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wafer Thickness</td>
<td>Up to 4 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mask Size</td>
<td>Standard 2” x 2” up to 5” x 5” (SEMI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mask Thickness</td>
<td>Up to 4.8 mm / 190 mil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EXPOSURE OPTICS

- **Contact**: soft, hard, vacuum, soft vacuum
- Vacuum contact adjustable to 200 mbar abs
- **Gap exposure, adjustable gap**: 10 – 50 μm
- **Flood exposure, split exposure**
- **Lamp control modes**: constant power, constant intensity

### EXPOSURE OPTICS

- **Wavelength Range**
  - UV400: 350 – 450 nm (g, h, i-line)
  - UV 300: 260 – 350 nm
  - UV 260: 240 – 260 nm
  - UV 250/300/400: 240 – 450 nm

- **Exposure Source**
  - CPC: Constant Power Controller for lamps
  - Hg 200W and Hg 350W
  - CIC1200: Constant Intensity Controller for lamps
  - Hg 200W, Hg 350W and HgXE 500 W (Deep UV)
  - UV-LED Light Source

- **Uniformity**
  - Standard: 3.5 %
  - MO Exposure Optics: 2.5 %

### ALIGNMENT METHODS

- **Top-side Alignment (TSA) Accuracy**
  - < 0.5 μm (with SUSS MicroTec recommended wafer targets)

- **Transmitted Infrared Alignment (IR) Accuracy**
  - < 5 μm (2 μm under special process conditions)

- **Alignment Gap**
  - 10 – 50 μm

### ALIGNMENT STAGE

- **MA Movement Range**
  - X: ± 5 mm
  - Y: ± 5 mm
  - Theta: ± 5°

- **Mechanical Resolution**
  - X, Y: 0.1 μm
  - Theta: ± 4°

### TOP-SIDE MICROSCOPE (TSA)

- **Movement Range**
  - X: ± 40 mm
  - Y: ± 30 – 50 mm
  - Theta: ± 4°

### UTILITIES

- **Vacuum**
  - < – 0.8 bar < 200 hPa abs

- **Compressed Air**
  - 5.5 bar (81 psi)

- **Nitrogen**
  - > 1.5 bar (22 psi)

### POWER REQUIREMENTS

- **Power Voltage**
  - AC 230 V ± 10 %

- **Frequency**
  - 50 – 60 Hz

### PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS

- **Width x Depth**
  - 605 x 810 mm = 0.5 m²

- **Height**
  - 660 mm

- **Weight**
  - up to 130 kg (290 kg with antivibration table)

### Operator Safety and Ergonomics

- **CE-mark, others on request**
- **Sound Pressure Level**: < 70 db A
- **UV radiation emissions (315 – 400 nm)**: < 0.2 mW/cm

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*Data, design and specification of custom-built machines depend on individual process conditions and can vary according to equipment configurations. Not all specifications may be valid simultaneously. Illustrations in this brochure are not legally binding. SUSS MicroTec reserves the right to change machine specifications without prior notice.*